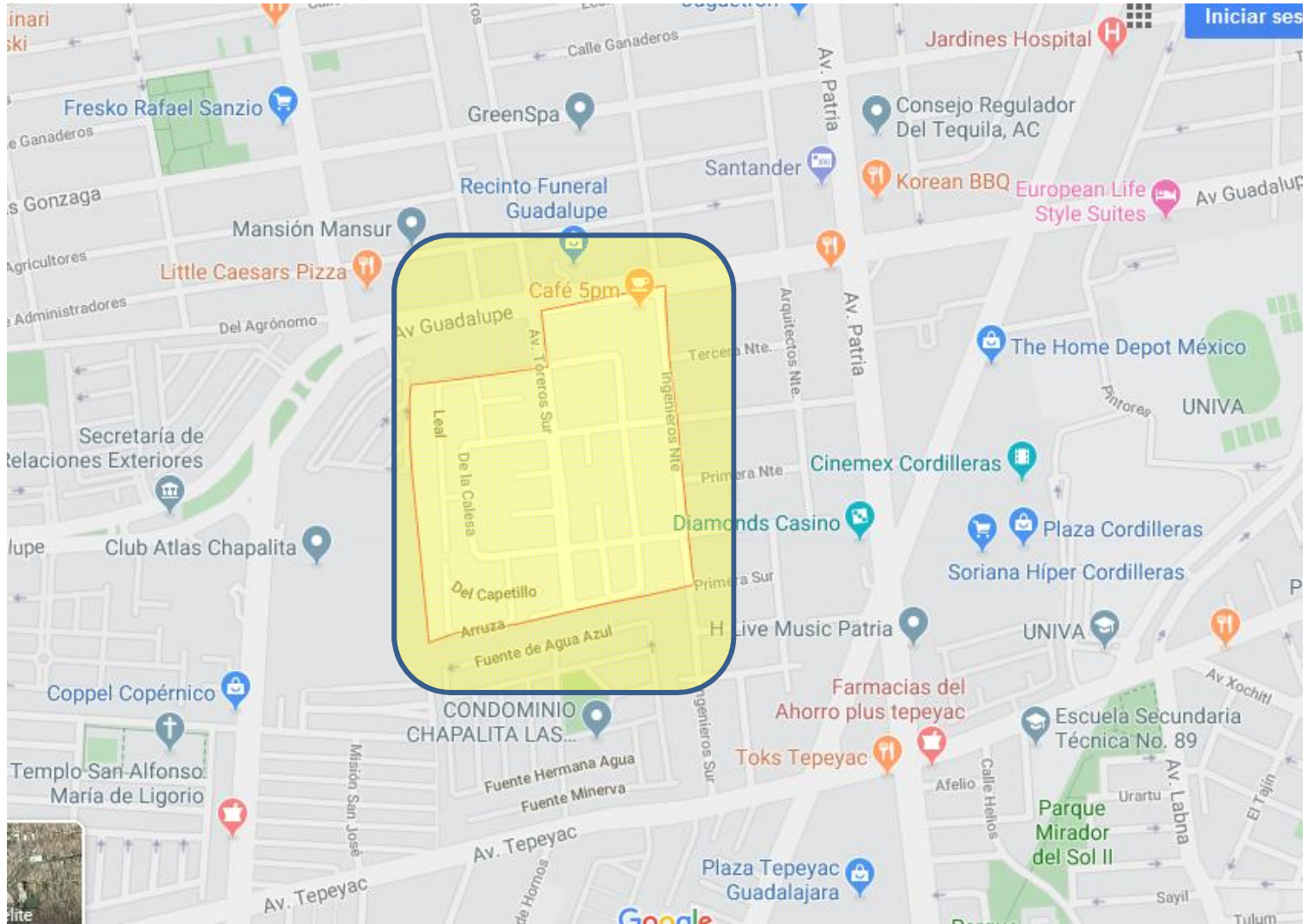
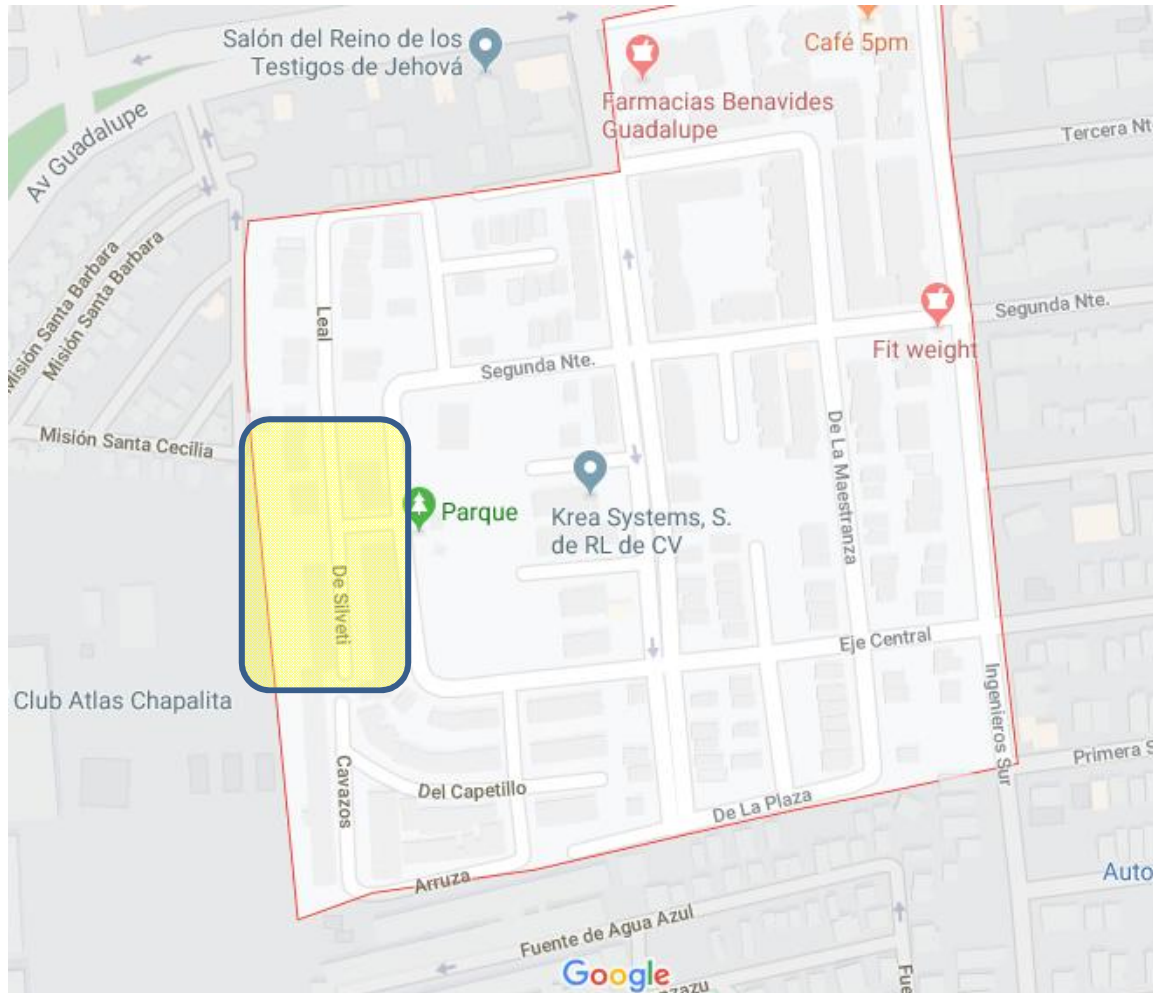


Levantamiento Handicap Semicompleta Segunda Norte 5386, Interior Casa 20-Z Colonia Guadalupe Jardín



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